## Numeric Grade Book Vocabulary

- An Assignment is a single scored-work item or nonaligned (non-scored) activity distributed to students.
- A Category is a "type description" of similar Assignments grouped within a Task.
- A Task (Grading Task) is a score that is usually reported by Term, and is sometimes used to calculate a final score at the end of the year.
- A Posted Score is a score that has been exported from the Grade Book or entered into a Grading Task by hand.
- Composite Grading is the calculation of specified tasks used to determine a final grade.
- A Grading Scale determines which scores a student may receive, and dictates how to handle rounding-off decimal values.


## Score Calculations (Numeric with Grading Tasks)

- Grade Book calculates scores for each term, task, and section based on the user's Grade Calc Options selections.
- Within each course/section, there are two basic types of calculation for each grading task:
- No Calculation: Nothing will calculate in Gradebook.
- No Calculation is often preferred for non-numeric Pass/Fail scoring of assignments.
- In Progress Grade: Allows you to select a grading scale and choose calculation methods.
- A grading scale must be chosen here to tell grade book how to round off decimals for each calculated score, based on the district/building/department's grading policy.


## Score Calculations (Numeric with Grading Tasks)

- The Grade Book default calculation is based on unweighted points for the task. Total points earned are divided by total points available.
- Example:
- A student is assigned 13 assignments with various point totals and all possible points added gives the student the potential to receive 1250 points within the grading task for the term.
- The student earns a total of 1158 points on all assignments.
- Grade book default calculation $=1158 / 1250=92.64$
- A grading scale must be chosen to guide Grade Book to score this student with an 93, an A-, etc., based on the district/building/department's grading policy.



## Score Calculations (Numeric with Grading Tasks)

- For each task, there are alternate calculation methods available.
- Weight Categories: Category score totals may be "heavier" in the task calculation (i.e. Test category has two times more impact on the calculated score than the Class Participation category [2:1 ratio])
- If unchecked, all categories are calculated using the default points calculation, even if weights have been assigned in the category detail.
- Campus inserts a zero as the default in the weight field when creating a category. If the user checks the box, but doesn't assign a weight, the category won't calculate. $n \times 0=0$. To have all categories weight evenly (1:1 ratio), make sure each category has the same weight value.



## Score Calculations (Numeric with Grading Tasks)

- Example of checking Weight Categories: "tests" weight = 4, "homework" weight $=1$, "class participation" weight $=2$
- For the task/term, a student receives:
- 258 earned of 300 points possible in "tests"
- 48 earned of 50 points possible in "homework"
- 56 earned of 60 points possible in "class participation"
- Divide earned/possible values to get the percentage for each calculated category:
» 258/300 $=86$
» $48 / 50=96$
" $56 / 60=93.33$
- Multiply the percentages by their weights
» $86 * 4=344$
» $96 * 1=96$
» $93.33 * 2=186.66$
- Add the weighted percentages
» $344+96+186.66=626.66$
- Divide by the sum of all weights ( $4+2+1=7$ )


Weight Categories
Use Score's \% Value
» 626.66/7 $=89.52285714285714$
» round off to two decimal places, " 4 or lower" rounding down, and " 5 or higher" rounding up if the thousandths decimal place doesn't equal zero

## Score Calculations (Numeric with Grading Tasks)

- Use Score's \% Value: Assignment earned points are calculated evenly, despite the "total points" value set for an assignment.
- Ex.: 15 points scored on a quiz with 20 total points will be scored equally to a 75 on a 100-point quiz, because 15 is $75 \%$ of 20.
- Ex: two assignments are scored as $8 / 10$ and $100 / 100$, but will receive different scores based on the chosen assignment scoring method.

| Points Scoring | Percent Scoring |
| :---: | :--- |
| $8+100=108$ | $80+100=180$ |
| $108 / 110=0.9818$ | $180 / 200=0.90$ |

- FAQ - Can both boxes be checked at the same time?
- Yes. Weight Categories alters how Category scores are calculated in relation to one another, Use Score's \% Value alters how Assignment scores are calculated in relation to one another.
- FAQ - Can I leave both boxes unchecked (do I have to check a box?)
- Yes. Leaving both boxes unchecked defaults to the points-only calculation method. The only required field is to select a grading scale for the Posted 16 Task Score.

